

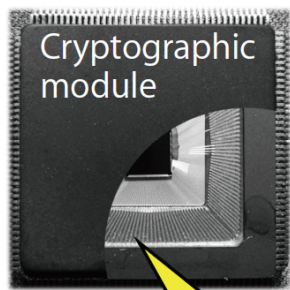
Information Security Engineering Laboratory

Cryptographic algorithm

Encryption: $C = P^E \bmod N$

Decryption: $P = C^D \bmod N$

P : Plaintext, C : Ciphertext
 E, N : Public keys
 D : Secret key



Theme 1: Hardware Implementation of Crypt. Algorithm (RSA)

Side Channel Information



Timing



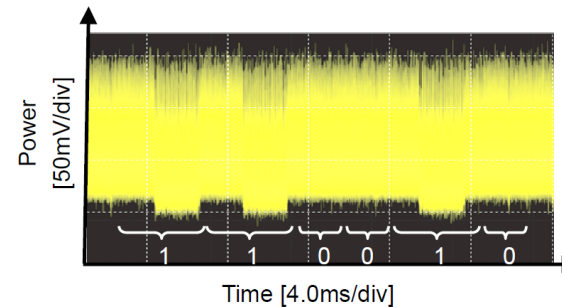
Power consumption



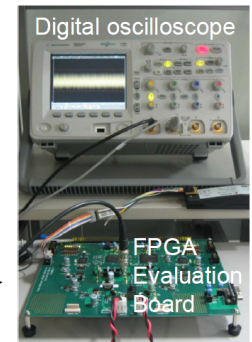
EM radiation

Measurement of leakage information from cryptographic module

Theme 2: Cryptanalysis based using Side-Channel Information from Crypto. Module



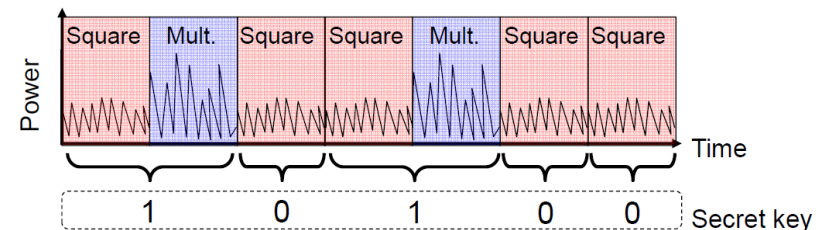
Measured power waveform



Measurement

Waveform patterns clearly showed secret key information

Simple Power/EM Analysis reveals secret information directly using one or a few power waveforms



Secret key information is estimated by waveform patterns